

# LCD\_protocol100 Reference Manual

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# Chapter 1

## LCD\_screen Library Suite Documentation

[LCD\\_screen](#) is a modular suite of libraries for screens.

The [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite

- supports
  - ST7735-based RobG's universal colour LCD BoosterPack Systems
  - HY28A screen
  - ILI9225B-based RobG's 2.2" LCD+Touch Panel BoosterPack
  - 4D Systems Picaso-based screens on SGC mode (\*),
  - 4D Systems Picaso-based screens on SPE mode,
- manages display and touch, SD write and read (\*),
- is based on 3 levels
  1. top-level with dedicated GUI and Graphics libraries
  2. intermediate-level with screen-specific code
  3. low-level with virtual classes
- has been tested on Arduino 1.0.x and Energia 010

(\*) roadmap, future possible enhancements

**If you enjoy this library, please help me!**

**See how to contribute at <http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/contact>**

*Developed with [embedXcode](#)*

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<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

### Date

May 20, 2013

### Version

release 102

**Copyright**

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[http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd\\_screen-library-suite](http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd_screen-library-suite)

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## Chapter 2

# Additional documentation

This section includes additional documentation on copyright and licence, structure, initialisation, coordinates, colour, SD-card and resources

### 2.1 Copyright and Licence

Copyright and Licence

The [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite is shared under dual license:

- For hobbyists and for personal usage: Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0)
  - For professionals or organisations or for commercial usage: All rights reserved
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### 2.2 Library Suite Structure

The [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite contains three levels of libraries:

- top level end-user libraries like label, button, dialog, menu or slider with GUI.h, or graphics with Graphics.h
- intermediate level screen-specific libraries, i.e. HY28A\_sccren.h
- low level virtual classes

### 2.3 Version management

This section details the management and control of each library part of the Serial\_LCD Library Suite.

Each library has a release number that can be check at pre-processing.

Each library has its own release number.

```
*      #define LCD_FONT_RELEASE      105  
*
```

The release number is checked at pre-processing

```
* // Other libraries
* #include "LCD_screen_font.h"
*
* // Test
* #if LCD_FONT_RELEASE < 106
* #error required LCD_FONT_RELEASE 106
* #endif
*
```

In this example, if the `LCD_screen_font` library release is 105, the pre-processor prompts an error message:

```
* #error required LCD_FONT_RELEASE 106
*
```

## 2.4 Screens

This section explains the different screen features used by the library.

Each screen is driven by a controller, and each controller has different features.

A readable screen allows to get the colour of one specific pixel.

```
* uint16_t colour;
* if (myScreen.isReadable()) {
*     colour = myScreen.readPixel(10, 10);
* }
*
```

If the screen isn't readable, `LCD_screen::isReadable()` is false and `LCD_screen::readPixel()` returns 0.

The `LCD_screen::readPixel()` function is required by the `LCD_screen::copyPaste()` and `LCD_screen::copyArea()` functions.

## 2.5 Storage

This section explains the different kinds of storage used by the library.

The GUI library saves the initial screen before displaying a dialog box, a menu or a slider, to restore it afterwards.

A storage can be:

- external SRAM
- SD-card

The function `LCD_screen::isStorage()` returns true if a storage is available.

The storage is required by the `LCD_screen::copyArea()` and `LCD_screen::pasteArea()` functions.

- `LCD_screen::copyArea()` copies an area from the screen and saves it to the SRAM or SD-card
- `LCD_screen::pasteArea()` reads an area from the SRAM or SD-card and pastes it to the screen

The MCU SRAM is used for the `LCD_screen::copyPaste()` function.

## 2.6 Coordinates systems

This section explains the rectangle and vector coordinates systems.

Two systems of coordinates are used, rectangle and vector coordinates.

**Rectangle** coordinates include two points P1 and P2.

- P1 is a pixel on the top left, with (x1, y1) coordinates.
- P2 is a pixel on the bottom right, with (x2, y2) coordinates.

*Example* rectangle (0, 0) - (319, 239)

**Vector** coordinates include one point P0 and one distance.

- P0 is a pixel and the origin, with (x0, y0) coordinates.
- The distance (dx, dy) is specified for the horizontal and the vertical axis.

*Example* vector (0, 0) - (320, 240)

Going from pixel 0 to pixel 319 represents 320 pixels in total

## 2.7 Fonts

This section explains how to use the fonts.

Four extended fonts are supplied:

- Font 0 or Terminal6x8e fixed 6 x 8, size= 1344 bytes, cumulated= 1344 bytes
- Font 1 or Terminal8x12e fixed 8 x 12, size= 3584 bytes, cumulated= 4928 bytes
- Font 2 or Terminal12x16e fixed 12 x 16, size= 5376 bytes, cumulated= 10304 bytes
- Font 3 or Terminal16x24e fixed 16 x 24, size= 10752 bytes, cumulated= 21056 bytes (not released)

All the fonts include the extended characters 0x80~0xff corresponding to the ISO-8859-1 fonts page.

To convert UTF-8 strings to ISO-8859-1 strings, use the [utf2iso\(\)](#) utility.

### Note

First font is numbered 0, second 1, ... The latest font is numbered `LCD_screen::fontMax()-1`.  
`MAX_FONT_SIZE=0` means no font.

Number of fonts

### Returns

number of fonts available

### Note

First font is numbered 0, second 1, ...  
The latest font is numbered `LCD_screen_font::fontMax()-1`

### See Also

- MikroElektronika GLCD Font Creator 1.2.0.0  
<http://www.mikroe.com>
- The Unicode Consortium. The Unicode Standard, Version 6.2.0, (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2012. ISBN 978-1-936213-07-8)  
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.2.0/>

## 2.8 Values using integer numbers

This section explains how values are coded using integer numbers only.

Using integers only allows to avoid loading the library for real numbers, which requires 6 KB of memory.

A value are coded using two numbers:

- a significand, `int32_t` number, already multiplied by unit
  - plus a multiplier, `int32_t` unit, with default=1, 10 or 100
- value = number / unit = significand / multiplier The unit provides the scale of the degrees passed.

The following calls of the `draw()` function are equivalent:

```
* draw(90);           // = 90 / 1
* draw(90, 1);       // = 90 / 1
* draw(9000, 100);  // = 9000 / 100
*
```

Functions like `cos32x100` and `sin32x100` receive and return values multiplied by 100. The unit is set at 100.

- `int32_t cos32x100(int32_t degreesX100)`
- `int32_t sin32x100(int32_t degreesX100)`

`int32_t` are used instead of `int64_t` because some platforms don't manage 64-bit numbers.

### See Also

- Wikipedia on Floating points and Significand  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floating\\_point](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floating_point) and <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Significand>

## 2.9 Colours

This section explains how the colours are coded in 16-bit colours and 8-bits Red-Green-Blue components.

Colours are coded internally on 16 bits, with 5 bits for red, 6 bits for green and 5 bits for blue, or called RGB565.

The Red-Green-Blue components are 8-bit sized and 0x00..0xff scaled.

Two functions are available to convert 16-bit colours and 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components:

- `LCD_screen::calculateColour` calculates 16-bit colour from 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components
- `LCD_screen::splitColour` calculates 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components from 16-bit colour

Two functions provide additional calculations:

- `LCD_screen::halveColour` halves a 16-bit colour
- `LCD_screen::reverseColour` reverses a 16-bit colour

### See Also

from Embedded Computing website:

- [Intermediate Level: Colour Functions](#)

## 2.10 Other resources

More resources are available online.

The [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite is supported by the dedicated Embedded Computing website at <http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

### See Also

from Embedded Computing website:

- [Main page](#)
- [Download](#)
- Former [Tutorials](#)
- Former [Examples](#)
- Former [Tutorial 3: FAQ](#)
- Former [LCD\\_screen Library Suite](#)
- [Fonts and font generator](#) except for Terminal16e font



## Chapter 3

# Version history

Version history for [LCD\\_screen](#)

### 3.1 LCD\_screen.h

- May 26, 2013 release 104 Built-in fonts and separate [LCD\\_screen\\_font.h](#)
- May 26, 2013 release 105 Virtual functions
- May 26, 2013 release 106 Initial release
- Jul 02, 2013 release 107 SRAM integration
- Jul 06, 2013 release 108 SRAM speed optimisation
- Jul 10, 2013 release 109 GUI integration
- Aug 16, 2013 release 110 Storage integration
- Oct 26, 2013 release 113 New screen added
- Dec 10, 2013 release 114 Text functions refactoring

### 3.2 LCD\_screen\_font.h

Version history for [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#)

- May 26, 2013 release 103 Virtual functions
- May 26, 2013 release 104 Integration of LCD\_font
- May 26, 2013 release 105 Initial release
- May 26, 2013 release 106 Initial release
- Jul 02, 2013 release 107 SRAM integration
- Jul 06, 2013 release 108 SRAM speed optimisation
- Jul 10, 2013 release 109 GUI integration
- Aug 16, 2013 release 110 Storage integration
- Aug 24, 2013 release 111 Stability enhancement
- Sep 08, 2013 release 112 uint8\_t for unsigned char

- Oct 26, 2013 release 113 New screen added
- Dec 10, 2013 release 114 Text functions refactoring

### 3.3 LCD\_utilities.h

Version history for the utilities

- May 10, 2012 release 100 Initial release
- Jul 10, 2013 release 101 Better algorithms
- Sep 18, 2013 release 102 Use of char[] and C functions

### 3.4 Screen\_K35.h

Version history for the Kentec 3.5 screen

- Aug 16, 2013 release 103 initial release

### 3.5 Screen\_HX8353.h

Version history for the ST7735-based screen

- May 26, 2013 release 105 initial release

### 3.6 Screen\_HX8353.h

Version history for the HX8353-based screen

- Dec 06, 2013 release 101 initial release

### 3.7 Screen\_ILI9225B.h

Version history for the ILI9225B-based screen

- May 26, 2013 release 105 SPI speed fixed for screen and touch
- May 26, 2013 release 105 Faster text (10x)
- May 26, 2013 release 106 Initial release
- May 26, 2013 release 107 gText fixed
- Sep 09, 2013 release 108 Added support for F5529

### 3.8 Screen\_HY28A\_SRAM.h

Version history for the HY28A-based screen

- May 26, 2013 release 105 Dual SPI
- May 26, 2013 release 106 Faster text (6x)
- May 26, 2013 release 107 Initial release
- May 26, 2013 release 108 \_setPoint fixed
- Jun 02, 2013 release 109 Fast software SPI evaluation
- Jul 02, 2013 release 110 SRAM copy paste
- Jul 07, 2013 release 111 Improved SPI library by reaper7
- Aug 10, 2013 release 112 Improved SRAM management

### 3.9 Screen\_HI32.h

Version history for the HY28A-based screen

- May 29, 2013 release 101 stable release

### 3.10 Screen\_W32.h

Version history for the 3.2" wide screen

- May 29, 2013 release 101 Stable release
- Oct 05, 2013 release 102 Fix for orientation

### 3.11 Screen\_HX8353E.h

Version history for the 3.2" wide screen

- Dec 10, 2013 release 100 Educational BoosterPack MKII (not released)

### 3.12 Screen\_PicassoSGC.h

Version history for 4D Systems Picaso-based screen on SGC mode

- May 27, 2013 release 099 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 25, 2013 release 100 Interim version (not released)
- Jun 25, 2013 release 101 Interim version (not released)
- Jun 25, 2013 release 102 Interim version (not released)
- Sep 25, 2013 release 103 readPixel and copyPaste added (not released)

### 3.13 Screen\_PicasoSPE.h

Version history for 4D Systems Picaso-based screen on SPE mode

- May 27, 2013 release 099 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 09, 2013 release 100 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 09, 2013 release 101 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 09, 2013 release 102 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 09, 2013 release 103 Proof of concept (not released)
- Jun 09, 2013 release 104 Proof of concept (not released)
- Sep 25, 2013 release 105 readPixel and copyPaste added (not released)
- Oct 20, 2013 release 106 Support for Energia
- Oct 20, 2013 release 106 First release

### 3.14 LCD\_graphics.h

Version history for the HY28A-based screen

- Jan 22, 2012 release 1 New Graphics library with example Graphics\_main
- Jan 25, 2012 release 2 (x0, y0, dx, fy) functions added to (x1, x2, y1, y2) = (x0, y0, x0+dx, y0+dy)
- Jan 27, 2012 release 3 Histogram graphic with example Histogram\_main
- Jan 28, 2012 release 103 New index
- Jan 28, 2012 release 104 Default colours for each graphic
- Jan 30, 2012 release 105 Improved consistency
- Feb 01, 2012 release 106 toa used
- Feb 12, 2012 release 106a **AVR\_ATmega328P** added
- Feb 14, 2012 release 107 gGauge graphic
- Feb 16, 2012 release 108 Yaw, pitch, roll graphics
- Mar 19, 2012 release 209 Arduino 1.0 compatible
- May 01, 2012 release 109 Support for Wiring 1.0
- Jun 14, 2012 release 110 Unified library for Arduino 23 & 1.0, chipKIT and Wiring
- Jul 06, 2012 release 111 More compact library
- Jul 08, 2012 release 112 Meta-classes mtgDial and mtfPane
- Jul 09, 2012 release 113 Graphic for multiple values
- Jul 13, 2012 release 114 Better dial for clock
- Jul 30, 2012 release 314 Unified release numbering version 3xx
- Aug 21, 2012 release 315 **AVR\_ATmega1280** added
- Sep 01, 2012 release 316 **AVR\_ATmega32U4** added

- Sep 12, 2012 release 317 Gauge stability enhancement
- Mar 03, 2013 release 318 gTable graphic
- Jun 03, 2013 release 419 clock, gauge and yaw-pitch-roll for [LCD\\_screen](#)
- Jun 04, 2013 release 420 Full library for [LCD\\_screen](#)

## 3.15 LCD\_GUI.h

Version history for the HY28A-based screen

- Sep 18, 2011 release 1 Dialog window with up to 3 buttons
- Nov 25, 2011 release 2 Faster dialog show/hide and optional area for screen copy to/read from SD
- Nov 27, 2011 release 3 Bugs fixed
- Dec 15, 2011 release 3.1 Arduino 1.0 implementation test no longer compatible with 0022
- Dec 27, 2011 release 4 Ready for GUI = button + dialog box + menu + label
- Dec 28, 2011 release 5 Item-based refactoring for dialog box, menu and label
- Dec 29, 2011 release 6 Button library deprecated, superseded by GUI library
- Jan 05, 2012 release 7 (x0, y0, dx, fy) functions added to (x1, x2, y1, y2) = (x0, y0, x0+dx, y0+dy)
- Jan 25, 2012 release 8 Button with instant option (no de-bouncing)
- Jan 28, 2012 release 108 New index
- Feb 12, 2012 release 108a **AVR\_ATmega328P AVR\_ATmega2560** added
- Mar 19, 2012 release 209 Arduino 1.0 compatible
- Apr 22, 2012 release 109 Slider added
- Apr 28, 2012 release 110 Better menu
- May 01, 2012 release 111 Support for Wiring 1.0
- Jun 04, 2012 release 112 RAW image bug fixed
- Jun 14, 2012 release 113 Unified library for Arduino 23 & 1.0, chipKIT and Wiring
- Jul 05, 2012 release 114 More compact library
- Jul 30, 2012 release 315 Unified release numbering version 3xx
- Aug 21, 2012 release 316 **AVR\_ATmega1280** added
- Sep 01, 2012 release 317 **AVR\_ATmega32U4** added
- Dec 01, 2012 release 318 New area object = zone for touch
- Jan 08, 2013 release 319 New cursor object
- Jan 15, 2013 release 320 New text box object
- Jul 06, 2013 release 421 First release for [LCD\\_screen](#)

## 3.16 Fonts

Version history for fonts

- May 25, 2013 release 101 Initial sets of fonts Terminal6, Terminal8 and Terminal12
- May 27, 2013 release 102 Extended sets of fonts Terminal6e, Terminal8e and Terminal12e
- Jun 04, 2013 release 103 Added 16x24 font Terminal16e (not released)

# Chapter 4

## Hierarchical Index

### 4.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

- LCD\_screen . . . . . 21
- LCD\_screen\_font . . . . . 33
- Screen\_HX8353E . . . . . 36



# Chapter 5

## Class Index

### 5.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">LCD_screen</a>	Generic LCD class . . . . .	21
<a href="#">LCD_screen_font</a>	Generic LCD with font class . . . . .	33
<a href="#">Screen_HX8353E</a>	Class for Educational BoosterPack MKII . . . . .	36



# Chapter 6

## File Index

### 6.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

- [LCD\\_documentation.h](#)
  - Documentation for the [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite . . . . . 41
- [LCD\\_protocol100.ino](#)
  - Main sketch . . . . . 42
- [LCD\\_screen.h](#)
  - Class library header . . . . . 44
- [LCD\\_screen\\_font.h](#)
  - Class library header . . . . . 46
- [LCD\\_utilities.h](#)
  - Library header . . . . . 48
- [Screen\\_HX8353E.h](#)
  - Library header . . . . . 52
- [Terminal12e.h](#)
  - Extended font library . . . . . 54
- [Terminal6e.h](#)
  - Extended font library . . . . . 55
- [Terminal8e.h](#)
  - Extended font library . . . . . 56



# Chapter 7

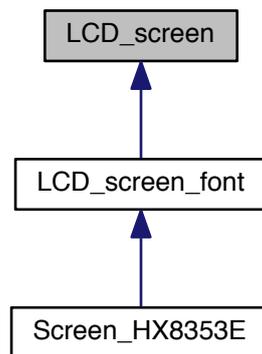
## Class Documentation

### 7.1 LCD\_screen Class Reference

Generic LCD class.

```
#include <LCD_screen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for LCD\_screen:



#### Public Member Functions

- [LCD\\_screen \(\)](#)  
*Constructor.*

#### General

- virtual void [begin \(\)](#)=0  
*Initialisation.*
- virtual String [WhoAmI \(\)](#)=0  
*Request information about the screen.*
- void [clear](#) (uint16\_t colour=[blackColour](#))  
*Clear the screen.*
- virtual void [setOrientation](#) (uint8\_t orientation)

- *Set orientation.*  
uint8\_t [getOrientation](#) ()
- *Get orientation.*  
virtual void [showInformation](#) (uint16\_t x0=0, uint16\_t y0=0)
- *Show information.*  
virtual uint16\_t [screenSizeX](#) ()
- *Screen size, x-axis.*  
virtual uint16\_t [screenSizeY](#) ()
- *Screen size, y-axis.*

## Graphics

- virtual void [circle](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t radius, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw circle.*
- virtual void [arc](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t radius, uint16\_t start, uint16\_t end, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw arc.*
- virtual void [line](#) (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw line, rectangle coordinates.*
- virtual void [dLine](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw line, vector coordinates.*
- virtual void [setPenSolid](#) (bool flag=true)  
*Set pen opaque.*
- virtual void [triangle](#) (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t x3, uint16\_t y3, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw triangle, rectangle coordinates.*
- virtual void [rectangle](#) (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw rectangle, rectangle coordinates.*
- virtual void [dRectangle](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw rectangle, vector coordinates.*
- virtual void [point](#) (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t colour)  
*Draw pixel.*

## Text

*Read pixel colour*

*Parameters*

x1	<i>point coordinate, x-axis</i>
y1	<i>point coordinate, y-axis</i>

## Returns

*16-bit colour, bits 15-11 red, bits 10-5 green, bits 4-0 blue*

- virtual void [setFontSize](#) (uint8\_t size)=0  
*Select font size.*
- virtual void [setFontSolid](#) (bool flag=true)  
*Set transparent or opaque text.*
- virtual uint8\_t [fontSizeX](#) ()=0  
*Font size, x-axis.*
- virtual uint8\_t [fontSizeY](#) ()=0  
*Font size, y-axis.*
- virtual void [gText](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, String s, uint16\_t textColour=[whiteColour](#), uint16\_t backColour=[blackColour](#), uint8\_t ix=1, uint8\_t iy=1)=0  
*Draw ASCII Text (pixel coordinates) with selection of size.*

## Colours utilities

- uint16\_t [calculateColour](#) (uint8\_t red, uint8\_t green, uint8\_t blue)  
*Calculate 16-bit colour from 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components.*

- void `splitColour` (uint16\_t rgb, uint8\_t &red, uint8\_t &green, uint8\_t &blue)  
*Calculate 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components from 16-bit colour.*
- uint16\_t `halveColour` (uint16\_t rgb)  
*Half 16-bit colour.*
- uint16\_t `averageColour` (uint16\_t rgb1, uint16\_t rgb2)  
*Average two 16-bit colours.*
- uint16\_t `reverseColour` (uint16\_t rgb)  
*Reverse 16-bit colour.*

### Advanced features

- bool `isReadable` ()  
*Is screen readable?*
- bool `isStorage` ()  
*Does the screen feature an external storage?*
- virtual uint16\_t `readPixel` (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1)  
*Read pixel colour.*
- virtual void `copyPaste` (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy)  
*Copy a source area to a target area.*
- virtual void `copyArea` (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy, uint32\_t &address)  
*Copy an area to an external support.*
- virtual void `pasteArea` (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy, uint32\_t &address, bool option=false)  
*Paste an area from an external support.*

### Touch

- bool `isTouch` ()  
*Is touch available?*
- bool `getTouch` (uint16\_t &x, uint16\_t &y, uint16\_t &z)  
*Poll touch.*
- void `calibrateTouch` ()  
*Calibrate the touch.*

### Protected Member Functions

- virtual void `_fastFill` (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t colour)=0
- virtual void `_setPoint` (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t colour)=0
- virtual void `_getRawTouch` (uint16\_t &x0, uint16\_t &y0, uint16\_t &z0)=0
- virtual void `_setWindow` (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1)=0
- virtual void `_writeData88` (uint8\_t dataHigh8, uint8\_t dataLow8)=0
- void `_displayTarget` (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t colour)
- void `_swap` (int16\_t &a, int16\_t &b)
- void `_swap` (uint16\_t &a, uint16\_t &b)
- void `_swap` (uint8\_t &a, uint8\_t &b)
- uint16\_t `_check` (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t xmin, uint16\_t xmax)
- void `_triangleArea` (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t x3, uint16\_t y3, uint16\_t colour)
- bool `_inValue` (int16\_t value, int16\_t valueLow, int16\_t valueHigh)
- bool `_inSector` (int16\_t valueStart, int16\_t valueEnd, int16\_t sectorLow, int16\_t sectorHigh, int16\_t criteriaStart, int16\_t criteriaEnd, int16\_t criteriaLow, int16\_t criteriaHigh, int16\_t criteria)
- bool `_inCycle` (int16\_t value, int16\_t valueLow, int16\_t valueHigh)

## Protected Attributes

- uint8\_t **\_fontX**
- uint8\_t **\_fontY**
- uint8\_t **\_fontSize**
- uint8\_t **\_orientation**
- bool **\_penSolid**
- bool **\_fontSolid**
- bool **\_flagRead**
- bool **\_flagStorage**
- uint16\_t **\_screenWidth**
- uint16\_t **\_screenHeight**
- uint8\_t **\_touchTrim**
- uint16\_t **\_touchXmin**
- uint16\_t **\_touchXmax**
- uint16\_t **\_touchYmin**
- uint16\_t **\_touchYmax**

### 7.1.1 Detailed Description

Generic LCD class.

### 7.1.2 Member Function Documentation

7.1.2.1 void LCD\_screen::arc ( uint16\_t *x0*, uint16\_t *y0*, uint16\_t *radius*, uint16\_t *start*, uint16\_t *end*, uint16\_t *colour* )  
[virtual]

Draw arc.

Parameters

<i>x0</i>	center, point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	center, point coordinate, y-axis
<i>radius</i>	radius
<i>start</i>	starting angle, in degrees
<i>end</i>	ending angle, in degrees
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

Note

if ending angle < starting angle, then starting angle..360 and 0..starting angle arcs are drawn

7.1.2.2 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::averageColour ( uint16\_t *rgb1*, uint16\_t *rgb2* )

Average two 16-bit colours.

Parameters

<i>rgb1</i>	first 16-bit colour
<i>rgb2</i>	second 16-bit colour

Returns

averaged 16-bit colour

**More:** [Colours](#)

## 7.1.2.3 virtual void LCD\_screen::begin ( ) [pure virtual]

Initialisation.

**Warning**

Definition for this method is compulsory.

Implemented in [Screen\\_HX8353E](#).

## 7.1.2.4 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::calculateColour ( uint8\_t red, uint8\_t green, uint8\_t blue )

Calculate 16-bit colour from 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components.

**Parameters**

<i>red</i>	red component, 0x00..0xff
<i>green</i>	green component, 0x00..0xff
<i>blue</i>	blue component, 0x00..0xff

**Returns**

16-bit colour

**More:** [Colours](#)

## 7.1.2.5 void LCD\_screen::circle ( uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t radius, uint16\_t colour ) [virtual]

Draw circle.

**Parameters**

<i>x0</i>	center, point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	center, point coordinate, y-axis
<i>radius</i>	radius
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

## 7.1.2.6 void LCD\_screen::copyArea ( uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy, uint32\_t &amp; address ) [virtual]

Copy an area to an external support.

**Parameters**

<i>x0</i>	source top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	source top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>dx</i>	width to be copied, x-axis
<i>dy</i>	height to be copied, y-axis
<i>address</i>	identifier, as SRAM address or file number

**Note**

This feature requires a readable screen and a storage.

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Screens](#), [Storage](#)

## 7.1.2.7 void LCD\_screen::copyPaste ( uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t dy ) [virtual]

Copy a source area to a target area.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	source top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	source top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>x2</i>	target top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y2</i>	target top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>dx</i>	width to be copied, x-axis
<i>dy</i>	height to be copied, y-axis

## Note

This feature requires a readable screen.

## Warning

The function doesn't manage the overlapping of the source and target areas. If such a case, use [copyArea\(\)](#) [pasteArea\(\)](#) instead.

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Screens](#)

7.1.2.8 `void LCD_screen::dLine ( uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, uint16_t dx, uint16_t dy, uint16_t colour )` [virtual]

Draw line, vector coordinates.

## Parameters

<i>x0</i>	point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	point coordinate, y-axis
<i>dx</i>	length, x-axis
<i>dy</i>	height, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Colours](#)

7.1.2.9 `void LCD_screen::dRectangle ( uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, uint16_t dx, uint16_t dy, uint16_t colour )` [virtual]

Draw rectangle, vector coordinates.

## Parameters

<i>x0</i>	point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	point coordinate, y-axis
<i>dx</i>	length, x-axis
<i>dy</i>	height, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Colours](#)

7.1.2.10 `virtual uint8_t LCD_screen::fontSizeX ( )` [pure virtual]

Font size, x-axis.

## Returns

horizontal size of current font, in pixels

**Warning**

Definition for this method is compulsory.

Implemented in [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#).

7.1.2.11 `virtual uint8_t LCD_screen::fontSizeY ( ) [pure virtual]`

Font size, y-axis.

**Returns**

vertical size of current font, in pixels

**Warning**

Definition for this method is compulsory.

Implemented in [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#).

7.1.2.12 `uint8_t LCD_screen::getOrientation ( )`

Get orientation.

**Returns**

orientation orientation, 0 = portrait, 1 = right rotated landscape, 2 = reverse portrait, 3 = left rotated landscape

7.1.2.13 `bool LCD_screen::getTouch ( uint16_t & x, uint16_t & y, uint16_t & z )`

Poll touch.

**Parameters**

<code>x</code>	x coordinate
<code>y</code>	y coordinate
<code>z</code>	z coordinate=pressure

**Returns**

true if pressed

7.1.2.14 `virtual void LCD_screen::gText ( uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, String s, uint16_t textColour = whiteColour, uint16_t backColour = blackColour, uint8_t ix = 1, uint8_t iy = 1 ) [pure virtual]`

Draw ASCII Text (pixel coordinates) with selection of size.

**Parameters**

<code>x0</code>	point coordinate, x-axis
<code>y0</code>	point coordinate, y-axis

<i>s</i>	text string
<i>textColour</i>	16-bit colour, default = white
<i>backColour</i>	16-bit colour, default = black
<i>ix</i>	x-axis font size multiplier, default = 1
<i>iy</i>	y-axis font size multiplier, default = 1

**Warning**

Definition for this method is compulsory.

**More:** [Colours](#)

Implemented in [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#).

#### 7.1.2.15 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::halveColour ( uint16\_t *rgb* )

Half 16-bit colour.

**Parameters**

<i>rgb</i>	16-bit colour
------------	---------------

**Returns**

halved 16-bit colour

**More:** [Colours](#)

#### 7.1.2.16 bool LCD\_screen::isReadable ( )

Is screen readable?

**Returns**

true is screen readable, false otherwise

**More:** [Screens](#)

#### 7.1.2.17 bool LCD\_screen::isStorage ( )

Does the screen feature an external storage?

**Returns**

true is storage available, false otherwise

**More:** [Storage](#)

#### 7.1.2.18 bool LCD\_screen::isTouch ( )

Is touch available?

**Returns**

true is touch available, false otherwise

#### 7.1.2.19 void LCD\_screen::line ( uint16\_t *x1*, uint16\_t *y1*, uint16\_t *x2*, uint16\_t *y2*, uint16\_t *colour* ) [virtual]

Draw line, rectangle coordinates.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>x2</i>	bottom right coordinate, x-axis
<i>y2</i>	bottom right coordinate, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

7.1.2.20 `void LCD_screen::pasteArea ( uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, uint16_t dx, uint16_t dy, uint32_t & address, bool option = false ) [virtual]`

Paste an area from an external support.

## Parameters

<i>x0</i>	source top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	source top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>dx</i>	target to be pasted, x-axis
<i>dy</i>	target to be pasted, y-axis
<i>address</i>	identifier, as SRAM address or file number
<i>option</i>	false=default=original colours, true=halved colours

## Note

This feature requires a readable screen and a storage.

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Screens](#), [Storage](#)

7.1.2.21 `void LCD_screen::point ( uint16_t x1, uint16_t y1, uint16_t colour ) [virtual]`

Draw pixel.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	point coordinate, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Colours](#)

7.1.2.22 `uint16_t LCD_screen::readPixel ( uint16_t x1, uint16_t y1 ) [virtual]`

Read pixel colour.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	point coordinate, y-axis

## Returns

16-bit colour, bits 15-11 red, bits 10-5 green, bits 4-0 blue

## Note

This feature requires a readable screen.

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Colours](#), [Screens](#)

7.1.2.23 void LCD\_screen::rectangle ( uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t colour ) [virtual]

Draw rectangle, rectangle coordinates.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	top left coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	top left coordinate, y-axis
<i>x2</i>	bottom right coordinate, x-axis
<i>y2</i>	bottom right coordinate, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour

**More:** [Coordinates systems](#), [Colours](#)

7.1.2.24 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::reverseColour ( uint16\_t *rgb* )

Reverse 16-bit colour.

## Parameters

<i>rgb</i>	16-bit colour
------------	---------------

## Returns

reversed 16-bit colour

**More:** [Colours](#)

## 7.1.2.25 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::screenSizeX ( ) [virtual]

Screen size, x-axis.

## Returns

horizontal size of the screen, in pixels

## Note

240 means 240 pixels and thus 0..239 coordinates (decimal)

## 7.1.2.26 uint16\_t LCD\_screen::screenSizeY ( ) [virtual]

Screen size, y-axis.

## Returns

vertical size of the screen, in pixels

## Note

240 means 240 pixels and thus 0..239 coordinates (decimal)

7.1.2.27 virtual void LCD\_screen::setFontSize ( uint8\_t *size* ) [pure virtual]

Select font size.

## Parameters

<i>size</i>	default = 0 = small, 1 = large
-------------	--------------------------------

## Warning

Definition for this method is compulsory.

Implemented in [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#).

7.1.2.28 void LCD\_screen::setFontSolid ( bool *flag* = true ) [virtual]

Set transparent or opaque text.

## Parameters

<i>flag</i>	default = 1 = opaque = solid, false = transparent
-------------	---

## Warning

Definition for this method is compulsory.

7.1.2.29 void LCD\_screen::setOrientation ( uint8\_t *orientation* ) [virtual]

Set orientation.

## Parameters

<i>orientation</i>	orientation, 0 = portrait, 1 = right rotated landscape, 2 = reverse portrait, 3 = left rotated landscape
--------------------	--

Reimplemented in [Screen\\_HX8353E](#).

7.1.2.30 void LCD\_screen::setPenSolid ( bool *flag* = true ) [virtual]

Set pen opaque.

## Parameters

<i>flag</i>	default = true = opaque = solid, false = wire frame
-------------	---

7.1.2.31 void LCD\_screen::showInformation ( uint16\_t *x0* = 0, uint16\_t *y0* = 0 ) [virtual]

Show information.

## Parameters

<i>x0</i>	left coordinate, x-axis, default=0
<i>y0</i>	top coordinate, y-axis, default=0

Display information: screen, size, fonts, touch

7.1.2.32 void LCD\_screen::splitColour ( uint16\_t *rgb*, uint8\_t & *red*, uint8\_t & *green*, uint8\_t & *blue* )

Calculate 8-bit Red-Green-Blue components from 16-bit colour.

## Parameters

<i>rgb</i>	16-bit colour
<i>red</i>	red component, 0x00..0xff
<i>green</i>	green component, 0x00..0xff
<i>blue</i>	blue component, 0x00..0xff

**More:** [Colours](#)

7.1.2.33 void LCD\_screen::triangle ( uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t x2, uint16\_t y2, uint16\_t x3, uint16\_t y3, uint16\_t colour ) [virtual]

Draw triangle, rectangle coordinates.

## Parameters

<i>x1</i>	first point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y1</i>	first point coordinate, y-axis
<i>x2</i>	second point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y2</i>	second point coordinate, y-axis
<i>x3</i>	third point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y3</i>	third point coordinate, y-axis
<i>colour</i>	16-bit colour <b>More:</b> <a href="#">Coordinates systems</a> , <a href="#">Colours</a>

7.1.2.34 virtual String LCD\_screen::WhoAml ( ) [pure virtual]

Request information about the screen.

## Returns

string with hardware version

## Warning

Definition for this method is compulsory.

Implemented in [Screen\\_HX8353E](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

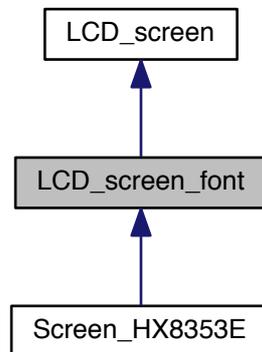
- [LCD\\_screen.h](#)
- [LCD\\_screen.cpp](#)

## 7.2 LCD\_screen\_font Class Reference

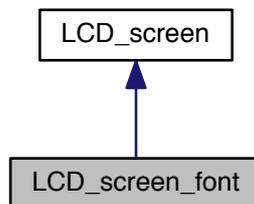
Generic LCD with font class.

```
#include <LCD_screen_font.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for LCD\_screen\_font:



Collaboration diagram for LCD\_screen\_font:



## Public Member Functions

- [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#) ()  
*Constructor.*

## Text

- virtual void [setFontSize](#) (uint8\_t font=0)  
*Set font size.*
- virtual uint8\_t [fontMax](#) ()  
*Number of fonts.*
- virtual uint8\_t [fontSizeX](#) ()  
*Font size, x-axis.*
- virtual uint8\_t [fontSizeY](#) ()  
*Font size, y-axis.*
- virtual void [gText](#) (uint16\_t x0, uint16\_t y0, String s, uint16\_t textColour=[whiteColour](#), uint16\_t backColour=[blackColour](#), uint8\_t ix=1, uint8\_t iy=1)  
*Draw ASCII Text (pixel coordinates) with selection of size.*

## Protected Member Functions

- `uint8_t _getCharacter (uint8_t c, uint8_t i)`
- `virtual void _fastFill (uint16_t x1, uint16_t y1, uint16_t x2, uint16_t y2, uint16_t colour)=0`
- `virtual void _setPoint (uint16_t x1, uint16_t y1, uint16_t colour)=0`
- `virtual void _getRawTouch (uint16_t &x0, uint16_t &y0, uint16_t &z0)=0`
- `virtual void _setWindow (uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, uint16_t x1, uint16_t y1)=0`
- `virtual void _writeData88 (uint8_t dataHigh8, uint8_t dataLow8)=0`

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.2.1 Detailed Description

Generic LCD with font class.

### 7.2.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.2.2.1 `uint8_t LCD_screen_font::fontMax ( ) [virtual]`

Number of fonts.

##### Returns

number of fonts available

##### Note

First font is numbered 0, second 1, ...  
The latest font is numbered `fontMax()-1`

#### 7.2.2.2 `uint8_t LCD_screen_font::fontSizeX ( ) [virtual]`

Font size, x-axis.

##### Returns

horizontal size of current font, in pixels

Implements [LCD\\_screen](#).

#### 7.2.2.3 `uint8_t LCD_screen_font::fontSizeY ( ) [virtual]`

Font size, y-axis.

##### Returns

vertical size of current font, in pixels

Implements [LCD\\_screen](#).

#### 7.2.2.4 `void LCD_screen_font::gText ( uint16_t x0, uint16_t y0, String s, uint16_t textColour = whiteColour, uint16_t backColour = blackColour, uint8_t ix = 1, uint8_t iy = 1 ) [virtual]`

Draw ASCII Text (pixel coordinates) with selection of size.

## Parameters

<i>x0</i>	point coordinate, x-axis
<i>y0</i>	point coordinate, y-axis
<i>s</i>	text string
<i>textColour</i>	16-bit colour, default = white
<i>backColour</i>	16-bit colour, default = black
<i>ix</i>	x-axis font size multiplier, default = 1
<i>iy</i>	y-axis font size multiplier, default = 1

Implements [LCD\\_screen](#).

7.2.2.5 void `LCD_screen_font::setFontSize ( uint8_t font = 0 )` [virtual]

Set font size.

## Parameters

<i>font</i>	default=0=small, 1=larger, up to <code>fontMax()-1</code>
-------------	---

Implements [LCD\\_screen](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

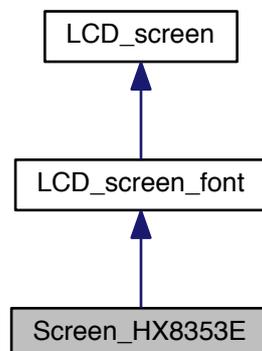
- [LCD\\_screen\\_font.h](#)
- [LCD\\_screen\\_font.cpp](#)

## 7.3 Screen\_HX8353E Class Reference

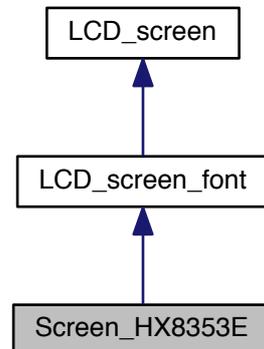
Class for Educational BoosterPack MKII.

```
#include <Screen_HX8353E.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Screen\_HX8353E:



Collaboration diagram for Screen\_HX8353E:



## Public Member Functions

- [Screen\\_HX8353E](#) ()  
*Constructor with default pins.*
- [Screen\\_HX8353E](#) (uint8\_t resetPin, uint8\_t dataCommandPin, uint8\_t chipSelectPin, uint8\_t backlightPin)  
*Constructor.*
- void [begin](#) ()  
*Initialisation.*
- String [WhoAml](#) ()  
*Request information about the screen.*
- void [invert](#) (boolean flag)  
*Invert screen.*
- void [setBacklight](#) (boolean flag)  
*Switch backlight on or off.*
- void [setDisplay](#) (boolean flag)  
*Switch display on or off.*
- void [setOrientation](#) (uint8\_t orientation)  
*Set orientation.*

## Additional Inherited Members

### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

Class for Educational BoosterPack MKII.

Screen controller

- LCD: HX8353E, 4-wire 8-bit SPI with R/S line
- touch: no touch

### 7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 7.3.2.1 Screen\_HX8353E::Screen\_HX8353E ( )

Constructor with default pins.

##### Note

Default pins for LaunchPad MSP430F5529 / LaunchPad Stellaris LM4F  
 17 / NULL / NULL = LCD Reset  
 31 / P?\_? / P?\_? = LCD Data/Command  
 13 / P?\_? / P?\_? = LCD Chip Select  
 39 / P?\_? / P?\_? = LCD PWM Backlight

#### 7.3.2.2 Screen\_HX8353E::Screen\_HX8353E ( uint8\_t *resetPin*, uint8\_t *dataCommandPin*, uint8\_t *chipSelectPin*, uint8\_t *backlightPin* )

Constructor.

##### Parameters

<i>resetPin</i>	digital pin number for screen reset
<i>dataCommandPin</i>	digital pin number for command / data
<i>chipSelectPin</i>	digital pin number for SPI chip select
<i>backlightPin</i>	PWM pin number for backlight

### 7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.3.3.1 void Screen\_HX8353E::invert ( boolean *flag* )

Invert screen.

##### Parameters

<i>flag</i>	true to invert, false for normal screen
-------------	---

#### 7.3.3.2 void Screen\_HX8353E::setBacklight ( boolean *flag* )

Switch backlight on or off.

##### Parameters

<i>flag</i>	true=on, false=off
-------------	--------------------

#### 7.3.3.3 void Screen\_HX8353E::setDisplay ( boolean *flag* )

Switch display on or off.

##### Parameters

<i>flag</i>	true=on, false=off
-------------	--------------------

#### 7.3.3.4 void Screen\_HX8353E::setOrientation ( uint8\_t *orientation* ) [virtual]

Set orientation.

**Parameters**

<i>orientation</i>	orientation, 0=portrait, 1=right rotated landscape, 2=reverse portrait, 3=left rotated landscape
--------------------	--

Reimplemented from [LCD\\_screen](#).

**7.3.3.5 String Screen\_HX8353E::WhoAml ( ) [virtual]**

Request information about the screen.

**Returns**

string with hardware version

Implements [LCD\\_screen](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [Screen\\_HX8353E.h](#)
- [Screen\\_HX8353E.cpp](#)



# Chapter 8

## File Documentation

### 8.1 LCD\_documentation.h File Reference

Documentation for the [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite.

#### 8.1.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for the [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite. Additional documentation on coordinates, fonts and colours

The [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite is the continuation of the [Serial\\_LCD Library Suite](#). The Serial\_LCD Library Suite is now obsolete and no longer maintained. 4D Systems has launched a new series of screens and provides the libraries for the new serial SPE2 protocol, which is not compatible with former SGC serial protocol. While Serial\_LCD Library Suite was limited to 4D Systems screens in SGC mode, the [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite addresses a larger audience of basic screens, with a variety of sizes, connections and features.

*Member of [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite*

[LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite

For Arduino 1.0, chipKIT MPIDE 0023, Wiring 1.0, Energia 009

*Developed with [embedXcode](#)*

#### Author

Rei VILO  
<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

#### Date

May 20, 2013

#### Version

release 109

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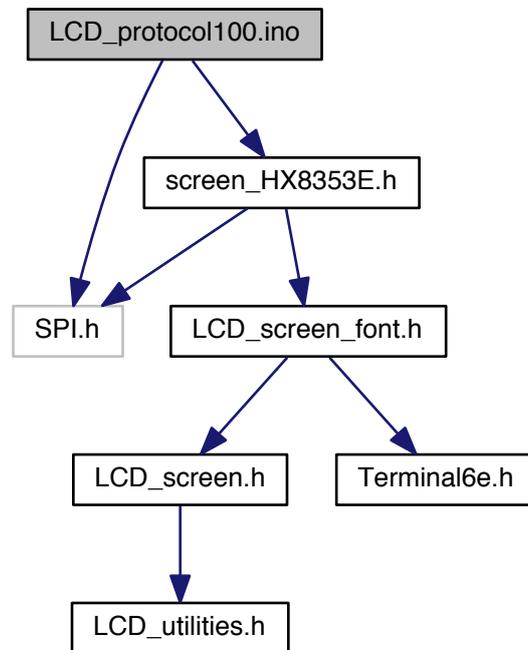
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## 8.2 LCD\_protocol100.ino File Reference

Main sketch.

```
#include "SPI.h"
#include "screen_HX8353E.h"
Include dependency graph for LCD_protocol100.ino:
```



### Functions

- void `protocolSquare` (uint16\_t pixels)  
*protocolSquare*
- void `protocolCopyPaste` (uint8\_t orientation=1)  
*protocolCopyPaste*
- void `protocolText` ()  
*protocolText*
- void **setup** ()
- void **loop** ()

## Variables

- [Screen\\_HX8353E](#) myScreen

### 8.2.1 Detailed Description

Main sketch. Measure the speed of the screen

Developed with [embedXcode+](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO

<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

#### Date

Oct 05, 2013

#### Version

104

#### Copyright

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#### See Also

ReadMe.txt for references

### 8.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 8.2.2.1 void protocolCopyPaste ( uint8\_t *orientation* = 1 )

protocolCopyPaste

measure time to copy-paste a 64x64 area

##### Parameters

<i>orientation</i>	default=1
--------------------	-----------

#### 8.2.2.2 void protocolSquare ( uint16\_t *pixels* )

protocolSquare

measure time to draw a square with side=pixels

##### Parameters

<i>pixels</i>	number of pixels of one side
---------------	------------------------------

#### 8.2.2.3 void protocolText ( )

protocolText

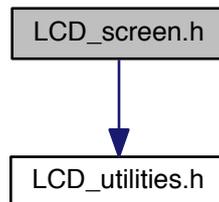
measure time to draw text in 3 fonts, 4 orientations, 10x

### 8.3 LCD\_screen.h File Reference

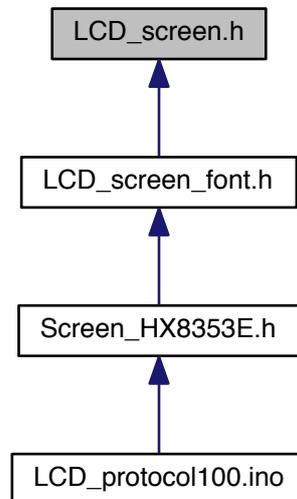
Class library header.

```
#include "LCD_utilities.h"
```

Include dependency graph for LCD\_screen.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

- class [LCD\\_screen](#)  
*Generic LCD class.*

#### Macros

- #define [LCD\\_SCREEN\\_RELEASE](#) 114

*Library release number.*

## Variables

### Colours constants

- const uint16\_t **blackColour** = 0b0000000000000000  
*black*
- const uint16\_t **whiteColour** = 0b1111111111111111  
*white*
- const uint16\_t **redColour** = 0b1111100000000000  
*red*
- const uint16\_t **greenColour** = 0b0000011111100000  
*green*
- const uint16\_t **blueColour** = 0b0000000000011111  
*blue*
- const uint16\_t **yellowColour** = 0b1111111111100000  
*yellow*
- const uint16\_t **cyanColour** = 0b0000011111111111  
*cyan*
- const uint16\_t **orangeColour** = 0b1111101111100000  
*orange*
- const uint16\_t **magentaColour** = 0b1111100000011111  
*magenta*
- const uint16\_t **violetColour** = 0b1111100000011111  
*violet*
- const uint16\_t **grayColour** = 0b0111101111101111  
*gray*
- const uint16\_t **darkGrayColour** = 0b0011100111100111  
*dark gray*

### 8.3.1 Detailed Description

Class library header. Generic LCD class library

**Project** [LCD\\_screen](#)

*Developed with* [embedXcode](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO  
[embedXcode.weebly.com](http://embedXcode.weebly.com)

#### Date

Dec 10, 2013

#### Version

114

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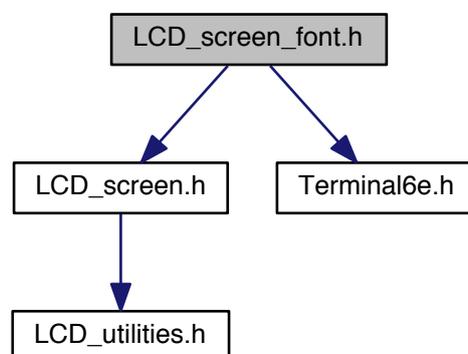
### See Also

ReadMe.txt for references

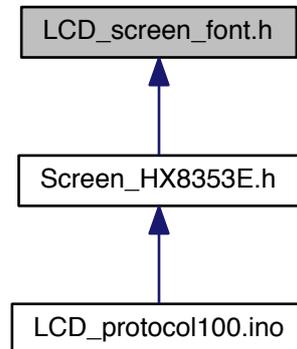
## 8.4 LCD\_screen\_font.h File Reference

Class library header.

```
#include "LCD_screen.h"  
#include "Terminal6e.h"  
Include dependency graph for LCD_screen_font.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [LCD\\_screen\\_font](#)  
*Generic LCD with font class.*

## Macros

- #define [LCD\\_SCREEN\\_FONT\\_RELEASE](#) 114  
*Library release number.*
- #define [MAX\\_FONT\\_SIZE](#) 1  
*Biggest font size.*

### 8.4.1 Detailed Description

Class library header. Generic LCD with font class library

**Project** LCD\_screen\_font\_main

*Developed with [embedXcode](#)*

#### Author

Rei VILO  
embedXcode.weebly.com

#### Date

Dec 10, 2013

#### Version

114

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### See Also

ReadMe.txt for references

## 8.4.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 8.4.2.1 #define MAX\_FONT\_SIZE 1

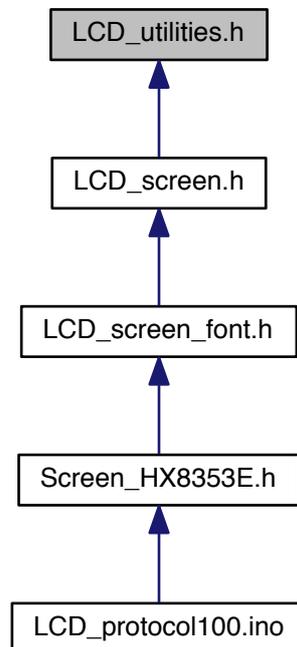
Biggest font size.

Based on the MCU, by default=0

## 8.5 LCD\_utilities.h File Reference

Library header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

- #define `LCD_UTILITIES_RELEASE` 102  
*Library release number.*

## Functions

### Utilities

- int32\_t `cos32x100` (int32\_t degreesX100)  
*Cosinus.*
- int32\_t `sin32x100` (int32\_t degreesX100)  
*Sinus.*
- String `utf2iso` (String s)  
*UTF-8 to ISO-8859-1 Converter.*

### Format

*Utilities to format float, 64-bit unsigned integer, hexadecimal and period into string*

- String `htoa` (uint32\_t number, uint8\_t size=0)  
*Convert hexadecimal to string.*
- String `btoa` (uint16\_t number, uint8\_t size=8)  
*Convert binary to string.*
- String `toa` (uint32\_t number, uint8\_t size=0)  
*Convert time in ms to string.*
- String `i32toa` (int32\_t number, int32\_t unit=1, uint8\_t decimal=0, uint8\_t size=0)  
*Convert int32\_t to string.*

## 8.5.1 Detailed Description

Library header. Utilities for [LCD\\_screen](#)

**Project** [LCD\\_screen](#)

Developed with [embedXcode](#)

### Author

Rei VILO  
embedXcode.weebly.com

### Date

Sep 18, 2013

### Version

102

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[http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd\\_screen-library-suite](http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd_screen-library-suite)

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### See Also

ReadMe.txt for references

## 8.5.2 Function Documentation

### 8.5.2.1 String btoa ( uint16\_t *number*, uint8\_t *size* = 8 )

Convert binary to string.

#### Parameters

<i>number</i>	binary value
<i>size</i>	total number of digits, default=0=no check

#### Returns

formated string

### 8.5.2.2 int32\_t cos32x100 ( int32\_t *degreesX100* )

Cosinus.

## Parameters

<i>degreesX100</i>	angle in degrees, x100
--------------------	------------------------

## Returns

cosinus value, x100

## Note

This function uses integers only.

## 8.5.2.3 String htoa ( uint32\_t number, uint8\_t size = 0 )

Convert hexadecimal to string.

## Parameters

<i>number</i>	hexadecimal value
<i>size</i>	total number of digits, default=0=no check

## Returns

formatted string

## 8.5.2.4 String i32toa ( int32\_t number, int32\_t unit = 1, uint8\_t decimal = 0, uint8\_t size = 0 )

Convert int32\_t to string.

## Parameters

<i>number</i>	value, int32_t, already multiplied by unit
<i>unit</i>	default=1, 10 or 100
<i>decimal</i>	number of decimal digits, default=0
<i>size</i>	total number of digits, default=0=free size, no check

## Note

size >= integer digits + 1 for decimal separator . + decimal=decimal digits

## Returns

formatted string

## Note

In case of insufficient place or overflow, # is returned

## 8.5.2.5 int32\_t sin32x100 ( int32\_t degreesX100 )

Sinus.

## Parameters

<i>degreesX100</i>	angle in degrees, x100
--------------------	------------------------

## Returns

sinus value, x100

## Note

This function uses integers only.

## 8.5.2.6 String ttoa ( uint32\_t number, uint8\_t size = 0 )

Convert time is ms to string.

## Parameters

<i>number</i>	ms
<i>size</i>	total number of digits, default=0=free size, no check

## Returns

formatted string with time unit, ms, s, mn, h

## Note

Automatic selection of the time unit: ms, s, mn, h  
In case of insufficient place or overflow, # is returned

## 8.5.2.7 String utf2iso ( String s )

UTF-8 to ISO-8859-1 Converter.

## Parameters

<i>s</i>	UTF-8 string, input
----------	---------------------

## Returns

ISO-8859-1 string, output

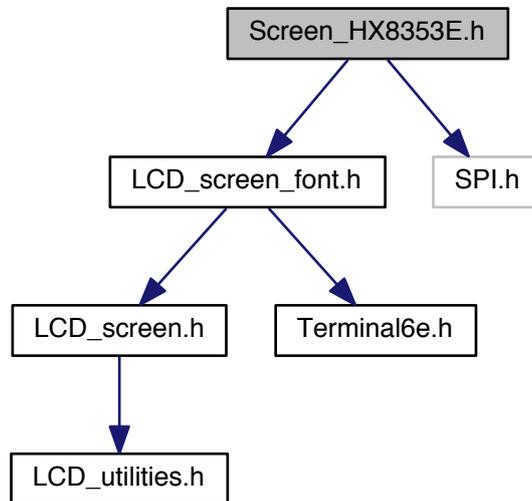
## See Also

The Unicode Consortium. The Unicode Standard, Version 6.2.0, (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2012. ISBN 978-1-936213-07-8) <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.2.0/>

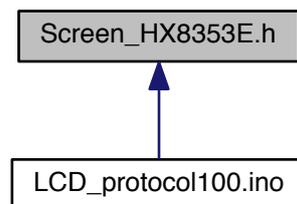
## 8.6 Screen\_HX8353E.h File Reference

Library header.

```
#include "LCD_screen_font.h"  
#include "SPI.h"  
Include dependency graph for Screen_HX8353E.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [Screen\\_HX8353E](#)  
*Class for Educational BoosterPack MKII.*

## Macros

- #define [SCREEN\\_HX8353\\_RELEASE](#) 100  
*Library release number.*

### 8.6.1 Detailed Description

Library header. HX8353E screen library

**Project** new\_screen\_HX8353

*Developed with* [embedXcode](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO  
[embedXcode.weebly.com](http://embedXcode.weebly.com)

#### Date

Dec 06, 2013

#### Version

100

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#### See Also

- Fonts generated with MikroElektronika GLCD Font Creator 1.2.0.0  
<http://www.mikroe.com>
- [LCD\\_screen](#) Library Suite  
[http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd\\_screen-library-suite.html](http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/lcd_screen-library-suite.html)
- [Serial\\_LCD](#) Library Suite  
<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com/serial-lcd.html>

## 8.7 Terminal12e.h File Reference

Extended font library.

#### Macros

- `#define` [TERMINAL12E\\_FONT\\_RELEASE](#) 102  
*Library release number.*

### 8.7.1 Detailed Description

Extended font library. Font Terminal 12 x 16

Developed with [embedXcode](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO  
<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

#### Date

May 26, 2012

#### Version

102

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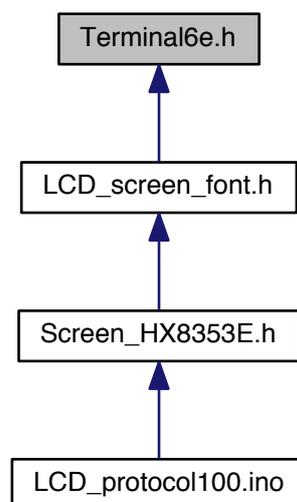
#### See Also

Font Generated by MikroElektronika GLCD Font Creator 1.2.0.0  
MikroeElektronika 2011 <http://www.mikroe.com>

## 8.8 Terminal6e.h File Reference

Extended font library.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

- #define `TERMINAL6E_FONT_RELEASE` 102  
*Library release number.*

### 8.8.1 Detailed Description

Extended font library. Font Terminal 6 x 8

*Developed with* [embedXcode](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO  
<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

#### Date

May 26, 2012

#### Version

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#### See Also

Font Generated by MikroElektronika GLCD Font Creator 1.2.0.0  
MikroElektronika 2011 <http://www.mikroe.com>

## 8.9 Terminal8e.h File Reference

Extended font library.

## Macros

- #define `TERMINAL8E_FONT_RELEASE` 102  
*Library release number.*

### 8.9.1 Detailed Description

Extended font library. Font Terminal 8 x 12

*Developed with* [embedXcode](#)

#### Author

Rei VILO  
<http://embeddedcomputing.weebly.com>

**Date**

May 26, 2012

**Version**

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**See Also**

Font Generated by MikroElektronika GLCD Font Creator 1.2.0.0  
MikroElektronika 2011 <http://www.mikroe.com>